the western interstate commission for higher education



annual report 1971

WICHE

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WICHE is a public agency through which the people of the West work together across state lines to expand and improve education beyond the high school.



HISTORY:

- was created to administer the Western Regional Education Compact, which has been adopted by the legislatures of all the 13 western states;
- was formally established in 1951, after ratification of the compact by five state legislatures; program activities began in 1953.

ORGANIZATION:

- is composed of 39 commissioners, three from each state, appointed by their governors; they serve without pay;
- is served by a small professional staff, supplemented by consultants, councils, and committees.

PURPOSE:

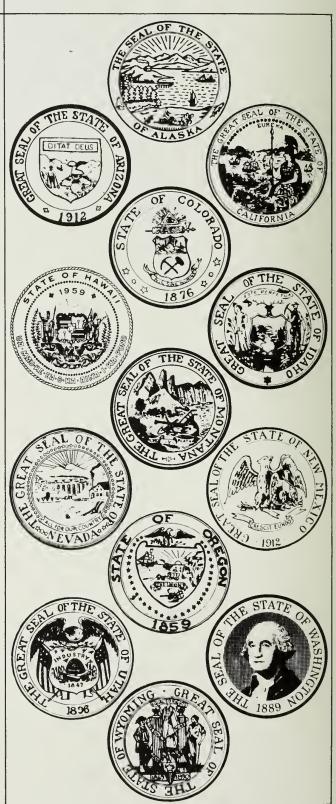
- seeks to increase educational opportunities for western youth;
- assists colleges and universities to improve both their academic programs and their institutional management;
- aids in expanding the supply of specialized manpower in the West;
- helps colleges and universities appraise and respond to changing educational and social needs of the region;
- informs the public about the needs of higher education.

PROGRAM AND PHILOSOPHY:

- serves as a fact-finding agency and a clearinghouse of information about higher education and makes basic studies of educational needs and resources in the West;
- acts as a catalyst in helping the member states work out programs of mutual advantage by gathering information, analyzing problems, and suggesting solutions;
- serves the states and institutions as an administrative and fiscal agent for carrying out interstate arrangements for educational services;
- has no authority or control over the member states or individual educational institutions; it works by building consensus based on joint deliberation and the recognition of relevant facts and arguments.

FINANCES:

- is financed in part by appropriations from the member states of \$15,000 annually; the states also contribute \$7,500 each to participate in a regional program in mental health, mental retardation, special education, corrections, rehabilitation, and the helping services;
- receives grants and contracts for special projects from private foundations and public agencies; for each dollar provided by the states during Fiscal Year 1972. WICHE will expend more than \$17 from non-state sources; in the past 16 years, grant and contract commitments have exceeded \$25 million.



the western interstate commission for higher education

annual report



A REPORT TO THE GOVERNORS, THE LEGISLATORS, AND THE PEOPLE OF THE 13 WESTERN STATES.

WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION.

P.O. DRAWER P, BOULDER, COLORADO 80302,

JANUARY, 1972



a message from the director

Twenty years ago, in 1951, the Governors of five Western states signed legislation establishing the Western Regional Education Compact. By 1953, three other states joined; the first executive director was appointed; and program activity began. By 1959, all 13 eligible states had joined.

To date, the 13 western states have invested \$3,053,000 in WICHE's operation.

Question: What have the states received in return?

Answer: The "seed money" provided by the western states has made them beneficiaries of a host of significant regional programs. These programs have been mounted by WICHE and largely funded by private and public agencies, with grants totalling \$25 million. Over the years, the ratio of state dollars to grant dollars has been nearly eight to one. And this current year, the ratio is \$17 of grant support to \$1 of state support. In other words, just figuring dollar-for-dollar value, WICHE has proved to be a good investment for the western states.

This year's annual report can only highlight a few of WICHE's significant contributions. But as in years past, WICHE has continued its efforts to increase and improve educational opportunity for the people of the West, and to assist the colleges and universities to improve both their academic programs and their institutional management.

For example, the Student Exchange Programs, WICHE's oldest programs, have been expanded once again. New fields of professional education have been included which are not offered by sending states. This year, the number of exchange students rose to an all time high of 790. These students come from 11 states and attend 42 different professional schools. Since 1953, WICHE has served as the educational broker on behalf of the sending states and the receiving schools. In total, this accounts for 7,747 student years.

Currently, WICHE's 45 separately budgeted programs are organized under three divisions: General Regional Programs, Mental Health and Related Areas, and the National Center for Higher Education Management Systems at WICHE. The activities of each of these divisions are briefly outlined in the body of this report.

Fee Increase

At WICHE's annual meeting last August, the Commissioners voted to request the state legislatures to raise the WICHE yearly appropriation from its present \$15,000 per state to \$28,000. It will be ten years (1963) since WICHE last made such a request. The increase was carefully considered by the Commission, whose members agreed that this modest increase (an average of 6.4% per year) is needed to offset inflation and to provide for the increased costs of on-going programs.

These additional dollars will strengthen WICHE:

- by providing seed moncy for developing new programs to meet emerging, crucial higher education needs;
- by providing dollars for important grants which do not provide 100% funding;
- by providing a better balance between "hard" state dollars and "soft" grant dollars, to insure WICHE's continued viability;
- and by insuring the continuation of the biennial Legislative Work Conference.

But most important, it will reaffirm the West's commitment to WICHE and to the regional approach for solving selected problems in higher education.

The Commissioners and staff feel confident that WICHE has proved that it can grow with the times, and respond to contemporary needs. Over the years, WICHE has effectively identified higher education problems in the West and contributed significantly to their solution. This has been demonstrated by the increasing support of granting agencies, which have spotted WICHE as a doer in higher education.

Thus after ten years of accomplishment, the Commissioners did not hesitate to request an adjustment of the WICHE appropriation from the states. They felt confident that WICHE had proved its ability to pay the highest of dividends for the states' investment.

We seek the support of all those who think likewise.

Robert H. Kroepick

Robert H. Kroepsch Executive Director

1971-1972 Chairman Francis A. Barrett, M.D., Wyoming Vice-Chairman Dr. Roy E. Lieuallen, Oregon

commissioners

As of January, 1972

The WICHE Commission is composed of 39 dedicated men and women, who serve without pay as the board of directors for the organization. They are the decision makers, the providers of ideas, and the takers of the western pulse in higher education.

Each western state is represented by three commissioners, appointed to four-year terms by the governor. One commissioner from each state must be actively involved in higher education. The other two are drawn from such wide-ranging fields as state government, medicine, law, business, and other areas.



















ALASKA

* Mrs. Delia Pruhs, Fairbanks John S. Hellenthal, Attarney, Anchorage Dr. William R. Wood, President, University of

ARIZONA

*Dr. Richard A. Harvill, President Emeritus, University of Arizono

W.O. (Fred) Craft, Jr., Assistant U.S. Attarney,

Dermont W. Melick, M.D., Caardinatar, Arizana Regianal Medical Program, College of Medicine, University of Arizona

CALIFORNIA

*Dr. Rita R. Campbell, Senior Fellow, Haover Institution, Stanfard University

Dr. Glenn S. Dumke, Chancellor, Colifornio State Callege and University System, Las Angeles

Dr. W. Ballentine Henley, President of the Board of Trustees, United Church of Religiaus Science, Los Angeles

COLORADO

*Dr. Kathryn M. Smith, Dean, School of Nursing, University of Colorada Medical Center

Dr. William E. Morgan, President Emeritus, Calarada State University

C. Gale Sellens, President, Lokeside National Bank, Wheatridge

HAWAII

*Dr. Frederick P. Haehnlen, Jr., Prafessar af Educational Psychalagy, University of Hawaii

John B. Connell, Life Underwriter, Insurance Campany; Cammunications Caordinatar, Madel Cities Pragram, Kailua

George Goto, M.D., Hanalulu







IDAHO

*Martha D. Jones, M.D., Boise

Dr. John B. Barnes, President, Baise State Callege

Dr. William E. Dovis, President, Idaho State University







MONTANA

*Warren D. Bowmon, M.D., Billings
Edward W. Nelson, Executive Secretary, The
Mantana University System, Helena

Herman C. Ross, D.V.M., Kalispell







NEVADA

*Dr. Juonito Greer White, State Assemblyman, Baulder City

Fred M. Anderson, M.D., Regent, University af Nevada

Dr. Thomas T. Tucker, Chairman, Department af Schoal Administration and Supervision, College af Education, University of Nevada







NEW MEXICO

*Carter Kirk, Land Developer, Deming

Dr. Ferrel Heady, President, University of New

Mexica

Clory B. Tafaya, Principal, Valencia Elementary School, Las Lunas







OREGON

*Mrs. Edna Scales, Portland

Dr. Roy E. Lieuallen, Chancellar, Oregan State
System of Higher Education, Eugene
Lynn W. Newbry, State Senatar, Ashland













*Richard J. Moughan, Member, State Board of Higher Education; Attorney, Salt Lake City Dr. G. Homer Durham, Commissioner, State

Board of Higher Education, Salt Lake City Mrs. Dorothy K. Watkiss, Member, University

Mrs. Dorothy K. Watkiss, Member, Universit af Utah Institutional Council







WASHINGTON

*Gordon Sondison, State Senator; Insurance Broker, Port Angeles

Jomes Furmon, Executive Coordinator, Council an Higher Education, Olympia

Dr. Glenn Terrell, President, Washington State University







WYOMING

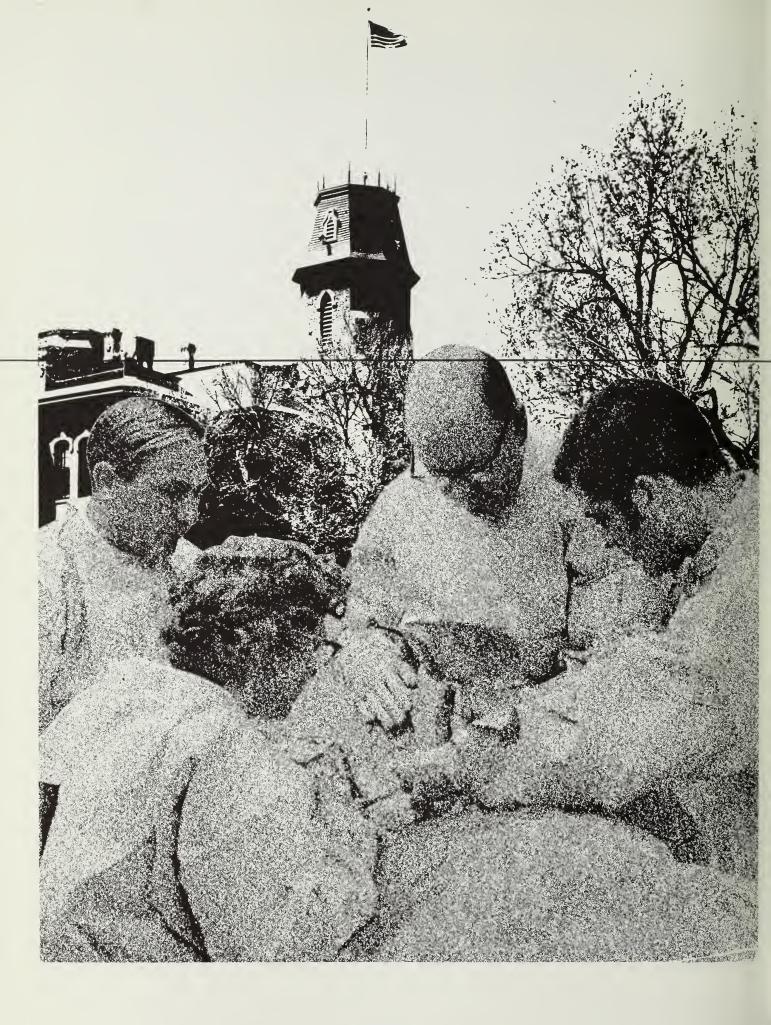
*Richord R. Jones, State Senator, Cody
Francis A. Borrett, M.D., Cheyenne
Dr. Williom D. Corlson, President, University
of Wyoming

*Members, Executive Committee

chairmen of WICHE

1951-53 Dr. O. Meredith Wilson 1953-54 Dr. Tom L. Popejoy 1954-55 Dr. G. D. Humphrey 1955-56 Frank L. McPhoil, M.D. 1956-57 Word Dorley, M.D. 1957-58 Fronk J. Von Dyke 1958-59 Dr. Fred D. Fogg, Jr. 1959-60 Dr. Richord A. Horvill 1960-61 Alfred M. Popma, M.D. 1961-62 Dr. C. Clement French 1962-63 Dr. Charles J. Armstrong 1963-64 Dermont W. Melick, M.D. 1964-65 Dr. Willord Wilson 1965-66 Mrs. Thomos Scoles Dr. Williom R. Wood 1966-67 1967-68 Gordon Sandison 1968-69 Dr. Merle E. Allen 1969-70 John G. Mackie 1970-71 Dr. Rita R. Compbell 1971-72 Francis A. Borrett, M.D.

Dean, University College, University of Utah President, University of New Mexico President, University of Wyoming Physician, Great Falls, Montana President, University of Colorado Attorney, Medford, Oregon President Emeritus, University of Southern California President, University of Arizona Physician, Boise, Idaho President, Washington State University President, University of Nevada Physician, Phoenix, Arizona Secretary, University of Hawaii Collector of Customs, Portland, Oregon President, University of Alaska State Senator, Port Angeles, Washington Director, Coordinating Council of Higher Education, Utah Assistant Professor, Colorado Mountain College; Attorney, Carbondale Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University, California Physician, Cheyenne, Wyoming





division of general regional programs

From the surgical table to the campus, WICHE's Division of General Regional Programs carries forth projects and programs which strike to the core of many western needs in higher education.

In this division, higher education is viewed from the broadest possible perspective. Programs are developed to meet both on-campus and off-campus needs.

Dr. Kevin Bunnell





Mrs. Patricia Locke (at right), director, WICHE's Ethnic Programs in Higher Education, outlines program plans for increasing access to higher education for Blacks, Chicanos, Asians, and Indians.

In recent years, health has been a major concern in the West. Therefore, this division, responding to the need, has concentrated on health cducation. One example is the \$1 million-a-year Mountain States Regional Medical Program covering the states of Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming. Other examples include seven separate programs in nursing education. And there is the Student Exchange Program, which now offers interstate educational opportunities in eight health fields.

The Division of General Regional Programs has responded to other educational needs, as well. Programs have been mounted to improve and expand education's offerings for ethnic minorities, to train library personnel, to give college students a taste of real life with internship experiences, and to boost educational opportunities for community college students.

Division Director Kevin Bunnell describes the Gencral Regional Programs as flexible. They are ready to meet new, and even unpredicted, needs in higher education. Of course as a regional agency, WICHE concentrates on interstate and interinstitutional programming.

According to Dr. Bunnell, program development is the heart of this division. The sole mission of the Special Higher Education Programs (SHEP) unit is to take the western pulse and create new and needed programs. Other division programs also concentrate on project development.

The products of this creativity have been many and varied. But perhaps most impressive have been the Mountain States Regional Medical Program and the SHEP-created National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, now a separate WICHE division with national importance.

division of general regional programs

STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

To share the educational resources of the West by providing opportunities for professional education when the specialty is not offered within the boundaries of the sending state through a system of student exchanges implemented at cooperating schools. Student exchange models may or may not involve interstate exchange of money.





Above. The topic was teaching innovations for nursing educators. Prof. Crystal Lange (top, right) of Delta (Mich.) College, coaches this nurse in simulation gameplaying. Chalk in hand, James Kent, Denver-based urban expert, explains community development.

Right. AA-degree nursing faculty pick up mental health concepts.

Mrs. Joyce Reiswig (left), nursing instructor, Loma Linda U., jots notes during on-the-ward training. Miss Sandra Garfield (right), educational coordinator, Resthaven Psychiatric Hospital, explains the basics of psychodrama.



To identify pertinent problems confronting general higher education in the West; to explore alternative solutions to these problems in cooperation with the West's colleges and universities; to begin preliminary program development designed to meet identified needs of the region; and to operate on a continuing basis a small number of higher education programs which provide necessary services to the people of the West.

MOUNTAIN STATES COMMUNITY COLLEGE CONSORTIUM

To enhance educational opportunities for students in community colleges in the four-state area of Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming. This will be achieved through interstate and interinstitutional cooperation and programming geared to the resolution of common problems that participating institutions share as small, geographically isolated, "developing institutions."





Jack Arbolino, executive director, College-Level Examination Program, College Entrance Examination Board, speaks at a WICHE conference on Credit by Examination.

These Wyoming physicians carefully examine the subject during a surgical refresher course conducted by the Mountain States Regional Medical Program.



ETHNIC PROGRAMS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

To expand minority group access to higher education and to improve the relevance of educational experiences for these students and their communities.

WESTERN COUNCIL ON HIGHER EDUCATION FOR NURSING

To increase educational opportunities for students in nursing by developing programs in nursing education, based on sound educational principles; to identify and organize ways of coping with general nursing problems; and to improve care of patients by disseminating this knowledge throughout the western region.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR NURSES

To improve the leadership skills of nurses in teaching, supervision, and administrative positions through a series of short conferences aimed toward improving patient care provided for agencies and institutions employing the participant nurses.

NURSING RESEARCH CONFERENCES PROGRAM

Through an annual conference on nursing research, to share research findings, to receive and give stimulation for further research, and to facilitate the application of findings to patient care. Faculty are stimulated to use results of research in planning nursing school curricula.

REGIONAL PROGRAM FOR NURSING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

To provide a three-year program of consultation and work clinics directed toward increasing skills of nurses who are undertaking research, particularly in the area of patient care and care delivery, and then assisting these nurses to develop research projects. The goal of the program is to increase the number and quality of nursing research projects in the West.

IMPROVEMENT OF NURSING CURRICULA

To improve and revise curricula in western schools of nursing through integration of selected core concepts of nursing into associate degree, baccalaureate, and graduate programs; to provide information on and stimulate the use of additional innovations in the teaching-learning process.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR PSYCHIATRIC NURSES

To assist faculty in associate degree nursing programs to increase their content and skills in psychiatric mental health concepts throughout the nursing curriculum; and to increase the use of psychiatric mental health concepts by nurses in any health care setting.



Resources Development Intern Barbara Greebe trained Lakewood (Colo.) policemen in videotaping techniques last summer.

NURSE FACULTY DEVELOP-MENT TO MEET MINORITY GROUP NEEDS

To increase the numbers of minority group students who are recruited and complete nursing programs and to modify existing programs of nursing to include content which will increase the potential of their graduates to provide services relevant to the health needs of minority group communities. The project proposes to achieve these aims through a three-year regional faculty development program.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR LIBRARY PERSONNEL

To demonstrate and evaluate the effectiveness of a variety of continuing education methods, materials, and programs in preparing library personnel in all types of libraries and to effect positive change in the delivery of library services.



The soft whirring of 16 mm. cameras backgrounded the 13th annual College and University Self-Study Institute on "The Public Challenge and the Campus Response." Speakers included Dr. Warren Martin, of the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, Berkeley; and Dr. John Silber, president, Boston U.





MOUNTAIN STATES REGIONAL MEDICAL PROGRAMS

To develop programs in response to major needs in the four states of Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming for continuing education for health personnel and for facilities which will strengthen the capacity of physicians and other health professionals to treat heart disease, cancer, stroke, and related diseases.

Operational Programs

- 1. Core Operation
- 2. Coronary Care Training—
 Montana
- 3. Cancer Education and Treatment Center (Mountain States Tumor Institute)
- 4. Continuation Education for Health Professionals in Montana
- 5. Rocky Mountain Tumor Registry
- 6. Continuing Nursing Education—Nevada
- 7. Continuing Education in Inhalation Therapy for Physicians, Therapists, and Nurses
- 8. Consulting Team Approach to Continuing Education for Health Service Personnel in Rural Communities in Nevada
- 9. Continuing Nursing Education—Idaho
- Coronary Care Training— Southwest Idaho
- 11. Continuation Education for Nursing—Wyoming
- 12. Continuation Education for Nursing—Montana

RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT INTERNSHIP PROGRAM

To promote the productive interchange of ideas between the academic community, including students, and the participants in community organizations throughout the West, especially by means of the process of service-learning, by building bridges between educational institutions and community organizations, and by developing new and innovative supplementary projects.





division of mental health and related areas

It's a leap of lifetimes and of life styles—from the bloody past and grey frustration of the streets in Watts, here symbolized by Watts Towers, to the bright, sunfilled promises of this young artist for whom the behavioral sciences offer up their best.

Such is the range encompassed by WICHE's Division of Mental Health and Related Areas. Eight separate programs cover the span from "street training" in such poverty pockets as Watts, California; to special oncampus programs for students, faculty, and administrators; to continuing education efforts for the full range of mental health professionals.

Designed to meet a variety of western needs, WICHE's health programs are diverse and specialized.



Robert L. Stubblefield, M.D.

But when Division Director Robert Stubblefield, M.D., discusses programming, he talks in terms of *integration* and *interdependence*.

For Dr. Stubblefield, integration means more than mental health programs working together. It means closely relating division programs with programs in health and education. It means a broad perspective of mental health issues and needs—a perspective that is sociological and biological, as well as psychological. In other words, the idea is to create a united front for the common good.

The Division of Mental Health and Related Arcas was created in 1956 at the request of the Western Regional Conference of the Council of State Governments. The creation of the division and its advisory board, the Western Council on Mental Health Training and Research, was based on a two-year survey of the needs of the western region.

As for future objectives, Dr. Stubblefield has charted divisional emphases in the areas of *drugs and drug abuse education, *teacher training in early childhood education, and *continuing professional education in the two fields of program evaluation and geriatrics. He also noted an interest in developing programming dealing with Indians and other ethnic groups. These programs would examine family and cultural strengths and develop a core of mental health manpower.



Raymond Feldman, M.D., former director, WICHE Mental Health Division, retired in September, 1971.

division of mental health and related areas





Calling for a return to Indian religions and philosophies, Bud Mason (center), alcoholism worker, Rapid City, S. Dakota, spoke to 100-plus Indians from five southwestern states at a WICHE conference on Indian mental health issues—alcoholism and suicide. Be-feathered dancers from the Albuquerque Indian School were featured at one evening session.



T George Harris, editor, Psychology Today, sparked life into a breakfast discussion on education for master's-level psychologists at a conference in San Diego, co-sponsored by WICHE and the American Psychological Association. Mrs. Menola Upshaw laughs heartily at a quip, while discussing new styles of training programs for regular teachers in the area of special education at a WICHE conference. Mrs. Upshaw is supervisor, Special Education Division, Denver Public Schools.





A founding father of mental health worker training, Dr. John True, of Johns Hopkins Hospital, was a principal speaker at a fourstate WICHE conference on community college mental health worker programs.

CONTINUING PSYCHIATRIC EDUCATION FOR PHYSICIANS PROGRAM

To increase the supply of psychiatrist-teachers for nonpsychiatric physicians of the West, in areas remote from training institutions; to provide demonstration study opportunities for physicians practicing in these areas and to stimulate the development of ongoing training programs for them; and to provide liaison for the western region in this field

WESTERN CONFERENCE ON THE USES OF MENTAL HEALTH DATA

To develop methods of training mental health statisticians, to develop new methods for effective collection and utilization of mental health data, and to develop a vehicle for communication and collaborative research among interested professionals in this field.

COMMUNITY COLLEGE MENTAL HEALTH WORKER PROGRAM

To develop community college educational programs in mental health in order to meet the manpower needs for service delivery in rural areas and to emphasize, particularly, the recruitment and training of Spanish-American and Indian students from rural areas.





First angry words, then a nervous rapprochement as Chicanos from six states met in a continuing education conference on "Implementing Organizational Change in the West." Participants included (I. to r) Bernardo Lujan, of Denver; Eloy Apodaca, director, Chicano Institute, Seattle, Washington; Dr. Juan Ramos, special assistant to Director, National Institute of Mental Health; and Miss Julia Soto, of Tucson, Arizona.





SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR GENERAL EDUCATORS

To improve the understanding and capability of general educators—especially those already working in regular classrooms, in the inner city, and in geographically remote areas—in teaching exceptional children, by providing assistance to institutions and agencies in the 13 western states as they plan special training programs and special education programs for the delivery of services.

IMPROVING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ON WESTERN CAMPUSES

To assist four-year colleges and universities in the 13 western states to improve the organization and delivery of mental health related services throughout their campus communities.





Staffers from California Youth Authority institutions tested their grit and learned first-hand about ghetto life during four days of "street training" in Watts, California last spring Ghetto-bred trainers were used for the sessions. They included 15-year-old Kenny Carter (left), brother of Black Panther "Bunchy" Carter, who was shot down by a rival group of black militants; and Volly Bastine (above, left), teacher, Drew Junior High School. Above, right. On the street, this white CYA trainee finds himself alone and very lonely.

MENTAL HEALTH CONTINUING EDUCATION

To help develop a collaborative field of continuing education for mental health personnel in the West, a field linked by mutual planning among leaders in university programs and treatment agencies and characterized, eventually, by a variety of flexibly designed, short, intensive courses for members of the core professions in both urban and rural settings.

DEANS AND FACULTY OF SCHOOLS OF SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM

To involve the deans of the graduate schools of social work in the western states in a program of continuing education which provides for their own professional development and enables them to share in the development of opportunities for continuation of their faculties; and to provide support for a regional workshop program for graduate school faculty.

CORRECTIONS PROGRAM

To provide in-service training for juvenile and adult correctional personnel in eleven of the thirteen western states under two separately funded projects—Regional Institute for Corrections, Administrative Study; and Nationwide Educational Programs for Institutionalized Children.



national center for higher education management systems at WICHE

The National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) means people working together to solve some of the tough problems in higher education—principally management problems.

This WICHE Division has three broad goals: (1) the improvement of institutional management, (2) the improvement of statewide coordination of higher education, and (3) the improvement of decision-making processes on the highest national levels.

The process for achieving these goals is to design, develop, and facilitate the implementation of systems for planning and management which can be used at all levels of higher education.

Basically, the NCHEMS systems are tools—management tools. And when they are put to work, they help the decision maker in higher education to do a better job. The tools help the administrator gather the perti-

Dr. Ben Lawrence







Dr. Robert Huff, director, NCHEMS Training and Implementation Unit is shown here with a slide from one of the unit's instructional presentations.

nent raw data and translate these isolated facts into useful information. All of this means the quick identification of more and clearer options for education's managers, who then should make better decisions.

A central part of decision making and NCHEMS work is *accountability*, that catchword that asks: Do the benefits of higher education justify the costs?

NCHEMS Director Ben Lawrence notes that legislators, parents, and the public in general want to know what they are getting for the tax dollar. Educators, too, are concerned with accountability and other budget questions. They must balance tight money against rising costs, increased enrollments, and new program demands. NCHEMS is busy developing the tools to help answer those questions raised by this growing demand for accountability.

Even with all the talk of accountability, systems, and computer-age technology—the key in NCHEMS is people. These people are in all 50 states and at 725 institutions who use these management tools and are affected by them. For this reason, NCHEMS staff involves them at every level of program construction and implementation, seeking their advice and asking their consultation.

In other words, the principal designers and constructors of NCHEMS programs are the people affected by them. They include college and university faculty and administrators, students, members of governing boards and coordinating councils, legislators, and others.

As indicated by its title, this WICHE Division has been designated as a "national center" by the U.S. Office of Education, which is funding NCHEMS at \$1 million yearly. Before the name change this year, NCHEMS was known as the Division of Planning and Management Systems.

NCHEMS is composed of 23 separate programs, which are generally divided into three units. The units are Development and Applications, Research, and Training and Implementation.

national center for higher education management systems at WICHE

MANPOWER ACCOUNTING MANUAL

To provide standard categories for classifying and reporting employee activities typically associated with jobs and positions in colleges and universities.

DATA ELEMENT DICTIONARY

To establish uniform sets of definitions for the data to be used in the Center's program. Uniform data elements are the foundation for the development of compatible data bases in the participating institutions.

PROGRAM CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURE

To design a taxonomy of higher education programs that will serve as the framework for comparable data exchange and reporting, assist in program budgeting, and serve as the framework for the development of generalized analytical models.

STUDENT FLOW MODELS

To develop analytical models that will predict student enrollment and simulate student progression through postsecondary education at both the institution and state system level.

FACULTY ACTIVITY ANALYSIS

To develop standard procedures for analyzing faculty activities and to design techniques that may be used to assist in compatible exchange of the data.

RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL

To develop simulation models to project resource requirements to aid institutional decision makers in the allocation of higher education resources.

INFORMATION EXCHANGE PROCEDURES

To define conventions regarding the manner in which institutional data may be aggregated and arrayed for interinstitutional comparison.

WICHE's 7th biennial Legislative Work Canference keyed an NCHEMS management systems during three days af sessions an "Legislative Decision Making in Higher Education: Haw Ta Get the Facts." Speakers included Rep. Genie Chance (right), of Alaska: keynote speaker Jahn Keller (belaw, left), consultant, Hawaii Department of Budget and Finance; and Sen. Harold Giss (below, right), af Arizona.







COST FINDING PRINCIPLES

To develop costing methodologies that will permit cost analysis of the various activities in higher education.

HIGHER EDUCATION FINANCE MANUALS

To describe procedures for translating institutional financial data into program structures designed to meet the particular needs of decision makers at the institutional, state, and national levels.

FACILITIES INVENTORY AND CLASSIFICATION MANUAL

To revise the federal Higher Education Facilities Classification and Inventory Procedures Manual.

NATIONAL SEMINAR ON HIGH-ER EDUCATION MANAGEMENT

To conduct a national seminar for the purpose of identifying issues fundamental to developing and implementing comprehensive state planning and management systems.





Seventy educational leaders, government officials, and state legislators examined the issues and design of statewide planning for postsecondary education at the 3rd national invitational seminar co-sponsored by NCHEMS. Among the participants were at left, Dr. Lyman Glenny, associate director, Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, Berkeley; and above, Sen. Lynn Newbry (left), of Oregon with Dr. Roy Lieuallen, chancellor, Oregon State System of Higher Education.

GENERAL TRAINING

To promote the adoption and implementation of new higher education management tools and techniques.

TRAINING MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES

To develop a variety of training materials and techniques for use in providing instructional experiences that will ensure that the new management tools being developed under the Center's aegis will be fully understood by the higher education community.



NCHEMS Development and Applications Unit,

answer questions and

explain details of their

programs at the Legis-

lative Work Confer-

ence, in Phoenix.

TRAINING NETWORK

To meet the training needs of institutions and agencies throughout the country on the development and implementation of management technologies.

CENTER PRODUCT WORKSHOPS

To develop and conduct the Center product workshops to include details of specific Center products.

VISITING PROFESSIONALS TRAINING PROGRAM

To provide an opportunity for institutional or agency representatives to obtain a full understanding and working knowledge of NCHEMS developmental work and to contribute in a meaningful fashion to some specific aspect of the Center's developmental work.

A STUDY OF FEDERAL FINANCING PLANS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Phase I: To evaluate and make recommendations for implementation relative to a specific federal general assistance plan for higher education. Phase II: To investigate systematically the financial needs of higher education and to develop and analyze alternative federal financing plans with the objective of making recommendations for implementing a plan or set of plans that best addresses the identified financial needs of higher education.

STATEWIDE PLANNING SYSTEMS

To conceptualize statewide planning systems that will result in design specifications for such additional programs as analysis of manpower trends, statewide planning and resource allocation models, and information systems for statewide planning.

STUDENT FLOW

To advance the state-of-the-art in student flow analysis by generalizing such concepts as student cohorts, transitions, state-of-the-system, and transition events to encompass a wide range of decision viewpoints of various decision makers. To investigate the stability and predictability of student flow in institutions in statewide systems.

RESOURCE UTILIZATION ANALYSIS

To develop techniques which will aid institutions in more efficient utilization of the resources available to them. This project is primarily directed to such operational or logistical functions of institutions as inventory management, work scheduling, space utilization, and course scheduling.

OUTPUTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

To improve planning, evaluation, and decision making in higher education by developing quantitative measures and qualitative understandings of the outputs of education programs.

RESOURCE ALLOCATION AND PLANNING MODELS

To develop long-range improvements in the use and predictive capabilities of resource allocation and planning models. To develop techniques that facilitate the study of the resource implications of institutional output experiments and development of methodologies for studying feasible planning of alternatives.

the wiche student exchange

	MEDICINE										DENTISTRY						VETERINARY MEDICINE													
	7.7	STAN	ARIZ	UCLA	UCSF	UCSD	COD	UCIRV	ОПОО	HAW	NEV	NM	ORE	OSC	UTAH	WASH	NC	TOTAL		UCLA	UCSF	ORE	UOP	OSC	WASH	TOTAL	Cerr		nsm	TOTAL
ALASKA	1		1		1				2			2	4			5	1	17							2	2				
ARIZONA	3	3			1	1			5				1	6	3			23	7	8	3	11	8	16	2	55	1	9 :	10	30
COLORADO																			1	1	1	9	1	1	7	21				
HAWAII		1		6	1		1		3					1	1	17		31	1	2	1	3		2	2	11		1	2	3
IDAHO	1	1	2			1			2			1	22		18	10		58	1	1	1	18	4		13	38	1	3	19	32
MONTANA	2	2			1				18			1	11		4	11		50	1			9			4	14		2	34	50
NEVADA	2	1	1	3	1		1		5			6	7		4			31	3	3	2	10	10	6	2	36		7	1 7	15
NEW MEXICO													-						1	1		2	3	2		9	2	4	7	31
OREGON																											1	2	1 26	39
UTAH																			1		1	4	1		3	10	1	1	1 4	16
WYOMING	1	4							13			3	4	2	5	5		37				3			4	7		3	3	26
TOTAL	10	12	4	9	5	2	2		48			13	49	9	35	48	1	247	16	16	9	69	27	27	39	203	13	2 4	112	249

	Institutions	Support Received	State Total		Institutions	Support Received	State Total
ARIZO	NA		\$ 12,000				
ARIZ	University of Arizona Medicine	\$ 12,000		CALIFO	PRNIA Continued		
CALIFO	ORNIA		\$412,335				
LL	Loma Linda University Medicine \$30,000	\$ 74,134		CSLB	California State College at Long B Physical Therapy	each 1,200	
	Dentistry 38,400 Physical Therapy 4,534 Occupational Therapy 1,200			UCOPT	University of California, Berkeley Optometry	1,200	
STAN	Stanford University Medicine	36,000		LAOPT	Los Angeles College of Optometry Optometry	8,400	
UCD	University of California, Davis Medicine \$ 6,000	13,200		UCIRV	University of California, Irvine Medicine	-	
	Veterinary Medicine 7,200			JOSE	San Jose State College	_	
UCLA	University of California, Los Angeles	65,400		•	Occupational Therapy		
	Medicine \$27,000 Dentistry 38,400			COLOR	ADO		\$401,7
UCSD	University of California, San Diego Medicine	6,000		COLO	University of Colorado Medicine Physical Therapy 9,70 \$144,00 9,70		
UCSF	University of California, San Francisc Medic'ne \$15,000 De y 21,600 Phycal Therapy 4,400	0 41,000		CSU	Colorado State University Veterinary Medicine 237,60 Occupational Therapy 10,40		
USC	University of Southern California Medicine \$27,000	97,267		RANGE	Rangely College Dental Hygiene	-	
	Dentistry 64,800 Physical Therapy 4,267 Occupational Therapy 1,200			HAWAI HAW	I University of Hawaii Medicine	_	
UOP	University of the Pacific	64,800		IDAHO	Medicine		\$ 7,0
CHILD		3,734		ISU	Idaho State University Dental Hygiene	\$ 7,000	7 7,7

program 1971-1972

DENTAL HYGIENE	PHYSICAL THERAPY	OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY	OPTOMETRY	STATE FUNDS	
LL RANGE UCSF NM ORE USC WASH TOTAL	CHILD LL CSLB STAN UCSF COLO USC UTAH WASH	LL JOSE UPS USC CSU WASH TOTAL	PACU LAOPT UCOPT TOTAL	Students Funds	
		1 1	3 3	23 \$ 59,582	ALASKA
	1 1 1 3	1 1 2	4 4	117 264,800	ARIZONA
				21 50,400	COLO.
	2 1 2 5	1 1 1 3	4 4	57 140,567	HAWAII
	1 2 1 1 5			133 330,467	IDAHO
3 5				125 289,400	MONT.
2 1 8	2 1 3	1 1 2	9 4 13	108 237,734	NEVADA
	1 1	4 4	3 3 6	51 90,700	N. MEX.
	1 1 2 1 4 9	8 1 9		57 93,466	OREGON
				26 52,800	UTAH
		1 1	3 1 4	75 180,600	WYO.
2 4 13	2 3 1 3 6 3 1 7 26	1 11 1 9 22	26 7 1 34	794 \$1,790,516	TOTAL

	Institutions		Support Received	_	tate otal
NEVAD	OA ·				
NEV	University of Nevada Medicine		-		
NEW M	IEXICO			\$	41,000
NM _	University of New Mexico Medicine Dental Hygiene \$ 3	39,000 2,000	\$ 41,000		
OREGO	N			\$3	47,800
ORE		47,000 65,600 4,000	\$316,600		
PACU	Pacific University Optometry		31,200		
UTAH				\$1	05,200
JTAH	University of Utah Medicine \$10 Physical Therapy	04,000 1,200	\$105,200		
NASHI	NGTON			\$4	61,499
WASH		44,000 93,600 9,699	\$247,299		
VSU	Washington State University Veterinary Medicine		201,600		
JPS	University of Puget Sound Occupational Therapy		12,600		
JORTH	I CAROLINA			\$	1,982
iC	University of North Carolina Medicine		1,982		

PAYMENTS	BY FIELDS:		
Medicine \$738,982	Dentistry \$487,200	Veterinary Medicine \$446,400	Dental Hygiene \$13,000
Physical Therapy \$38,734	Occupational Therapy \$25,400	Optometry \$40,800	
FOR PURPOS OF COMPARI		1970	1971
	SON	1970	
OF COMPARI	SON		
OF COMPARI Medical stude	SON nts	234	247
OF COMPARI Medical student Dental student	SON nts s e students	234 183	247 203
Medical student Dental student Dental hygiene Veterinary stur Physical thera	SON nts s e students dents py students	234 183 17 236 25	247 203 13
Medical student Dental student Dental hygiene Veterinary stur Physical thera Occupational	SON nts s e students dents py students therapy studen	234 183 17 236 25	247 203 13 249 26 22
Medical student Dental student Dental hygiene Veterinary sture Physical thera Occupational Optometry stu	SON nts s e students dents py students therapy studen	234 183 17 236 25	247 203 13 249 26
Medical student Dental student Dental hygiene Veterinary student Physical thera Occupational Optometry students	SON nts s e students dents py students therapy studen	234 183 17 236 25 nts 5 5 705	247 203 13 249 26 22 34 794
Medical student Dental student Dental hygiene Veterinary sture Physical thera Occupational Optometry stu	SON nts s e students dents py students therapy studen	234 183 17 236 25 nts 5	247 203 13 249 26 22 34 794

summary of cash receipts and disbursements for the year ended june 30,1971

WICHE ADMINISTRATIVE AND

Source of Income:	CASH BALANCE, JULY 1, 1970		_ 342,117
	CASH RECEIPTS, 1970-71		
	Appropriations from Member StatesStudent Exchange Support Fees from StotesState Mental Health Contributions Grants and ContractsInstitute and Seminar FeesInterestSale of Publications and Other Training Materials Miscellaneous	1,633,303 ¹ 90,000 4,423,360 28,666 46,553 34,409	6,459,349
	TOTAL CASH AVAILABLE FOR USE		6 801 466

Social Work Graduate Deans and Faculties Program_____ Community College Mental Health Worker Program_____

Refunds to Grantors ___

CASH BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1971___

Cash Disbursements by Program or Activity:

ASIC OPERATION FUNDS	560,065 2	
ROGRAM FUNDS:3		
Student Exchange Coordination	14,439	
Student Exchange Support Payments to Schools		
Special Higher Education Programs		
Institutional Research Conference		
Continuing Education for Library Personnel		
Administrative Development for Department Chairmen		
Higher Education Programming for Sotellite Communication		
Rocky Mountain Community College Consortium		
Nursing Council Program		
Leadership Continuing Education Program for Nurses	247.048	
Improvement of Nursing Curricula		
Nursing Meosuring Instruments Progrom	•	
Nursing Research Conferences		
Continuing Education for Psychiatric Nurses		
Nursing Faculty Development for Minority Group Needs	11,178	
Regional Medical Program		
Resources Development Internships		
Planning and Management Systems Programs		
Psychiatric Education for Physicians Program		
Regional Institute for Corrections, Administrative Study		
Regional Training for Teochers of the Confined Delinquent	33,918	
Special Education and Rehabilitation Program	72,205	
Mental Health Continuation Education Program	82,279	
Undergraduate Helping Services Program	30,552	
Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses	61,213	
Mental Health Data Conference		
Mental Health Manpower Office	59,319	

- (1) The difference between these two amounts reflects amounts carried over to the next year.
- (2) This includes expenses of the executive director's office, associate directors' offices (that portion allocated for administration and program development), administrative services office, publications unit, public information unit, personnel office, and meetings of the Commission and the Mental Health Council.
- (3) Direct cost expenditures only are shown for program funds. Indirect costs are charged internally to programs, but they are not included in program expenditures above because they are reflected in the WICHE administrative and basic operation expenditures.

6,218,459

583,0074

(4) This balance represents primarily advance payments on grants in addition to a contingency balance of \$247,854 and an operating reserve of \$15,000, both of which have been authorized by the Commission.

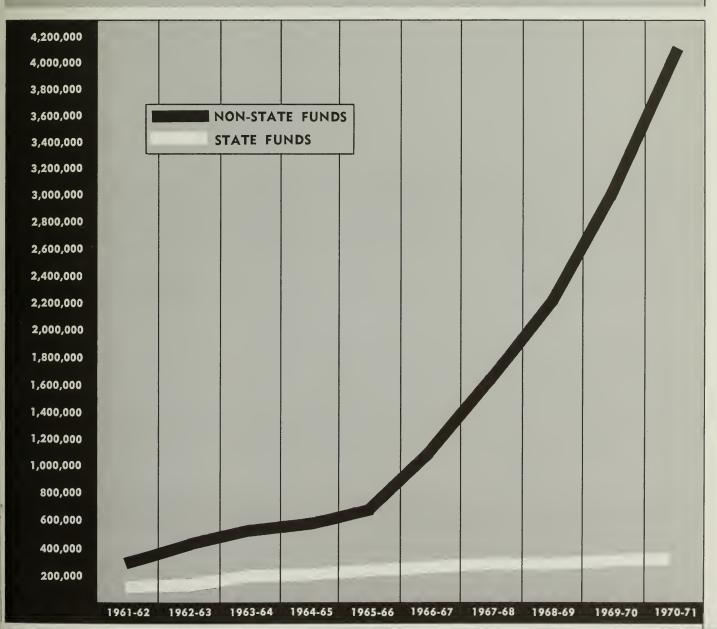
In accordance with the provisions of the Western Regional Education Compact, the Commission provides for an annual independent audit of its books. On July 13, 1971, the firm of Haskins and Sells, certified public accountants, completed this audit for the year ended June 30, 1971. A copy of their report has been sent to the Governor of each state. Single copies are available on request.

John C. Staley, Administrative Services Officer



10 Year Comparison of State and Non-State Funds, 1961-62, 1970-71

STATE FUNDS: State appropriations, distributed in accordance with the year due. Does not include state funds paid to professional schools under the Student Exchange Program.	YEAR	STATE	NON-STATE
	61-62	FUNDS	FUNDS
	62-63	130,000	364,111
	63-64	130,000	492,095
	64-65	195,000	582,278
	65-66	195,000	598,546
Funds expended for special regional projects from grants from private foundations and public agencies outside the region.	63-66	202,500	683,668
	66-67	217,500	1,156,366
	67-68	255,000	1,618,063
	68-69	270,000	2,230,661
	69-70	285,000	3,134,973
	70-71	285,000	4,134,390



publications

WICHE publications are available free, except where noted, while the supply lasts, from the Publications Unit, WICHE, P.O. Drawer P, Boulder, Co. 80302. Publications noted as out of print arc obtainable through interlibrary loans from any of the depository libraries listed. A complete list of available publications is available from the WICHE Publications Unit.

I. GENERAL

WICHE ANNUAL REPORT 1970. A brief description of WICHE activities during 1970. (Out of Print.)

WICHE REPORTS ON HIGHER EDUCATION. A newsletter containing information about WICHE programs and articles of general interest on higher education. Copies of the last four issues are usually available.

THIS IS WICHE. A leaflet describing WICHE's activities and goals.

LEGISLATIVE DECISION MAKING IN HIGHER EDUCATION: HOW TO GET THE FACTS. The program for WICHE's Legislative Work Conference on Higher Education. (The proceedings of this conference will be available in March 1972.)

THE INSIDE . . . WICHE's bimonthly internal house organ.

II. REGIONAL PROGRAMS —GENERAL

COMMUNICATING NURSING RE-SEARCH: METHODOLOGICAL IS-SUES IN RESEARCH. Marjorie V. Batey, editor.

ABOUT WCHEN. A revised edition of a pamphlet describing the history, organization, and programs of the Western Council on Higher Education for Nursing.

A DESCRIPTIVE APPROACH TO A COMMUNITY. A 60-minute videotape of a presentation by Dr. James Kent of the Foundation for Urban and Neighborhood Development during the summer sessions of the WICHE Nursing Curriculum Improvement Project. Available on either $\frac{1}{2}$ " Sony or 1" Ampex. Rental charge \$5.00.

GUIDELINES FOR DEVELOPING CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN NURSING IN THE WEST. Prepared by the Western Council on Higher Education for Nursing.

COMMUNICATING NURSING RE-SEARCH: IS THE GAP BEING BRIDGED? Marjorie V. Batey, editor.

YOUR STATE CAN HELP YOU SE-CURE YOUR EDUCATION IN MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, DENTAL HYGIENE, OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, OPTOMETRY, PHYSI-CAL THERAPY, VETERINARY MEDICINE. The informational brochure of WICHE's Student Exchange Program.

THE PUBLIC CHALLENGE AND THE CAMPUS RESPONSE. The announcement of the 13th Annual College and University Self-Study Institute. (The proceedings of this institute will be available in February 1972 at \$3.50 per copy.)

THE MINORITY STUDENT ON THE CAMPUS: EXPECTATIONS AND POSSIBILITIES. Robert A. Altman and Patricia O. Snyder, editors. \$3.50.

FRESHMAN AND TRANSFER VACANCIES IN WESTERN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES — FALL, 1971. The report of a WICHE survey.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION. Robert A. Altman, Carolyn M. Byerly, and J. Quentin Jones, editors.

MINERAL ENGINEERING STU-DENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM. A folder describing this WICHE program and listing the participating states and cooperating institutions.

WICHE RESOURCES DEVELOP-MENT INTERNSHIP PROGRAM. A folder describing this WICHE program.

RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT IN-TERNS' REPORTS. Each intern submits a report of the recommendations or results of his project. These reports, a partial list of which follows, are published in limited quantity and are distributed to selected agencies and interested individuals.

A METHODOLOGY FOR EVALUATING THE CALIFORNIA STATE LIBRARY SERVICE TO INDUSTRY, by Ellery Sarkin.

LAND USE CLASSIFICATION PROJECT, by Kent Mallahan.

SURVEY OF LAND USE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTATION, by Craig Kirkwood.

MOBILE AND MODULAR HOME REG-ULATIONS, by Kathy Adams.

FUNDING FOR AIRPORT DEVELOP-MENT, by Erick Sawell.

THE PUEBLO RESERVOIR AND PUEBLO WEST, by Gary Schillinger.

EMPLOYER TRAINING NEEDS AND THE DENVER CONCENTRATED EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM, by Martha Daly.

LAKEWOOD STREET RIGHT-OF-WAY REPORT, by N. Fraser Lambert.

INTERN PROGRAM PUBLIC RELA-TIONS, by Jennie Bourne.

INTERNSHIPS IN DRUG EDUCATION: A FEASIBILITY STUDY, by Lee Cheaney.

HOUSING REHABILITATION, by Daniel Caok.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION, by Rabert Bellandi.

A SKILL CENTER FOR THE RENO/ SPARKS AREA, by Gearge Cattan.

STATE OF NEW MEXICO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROFILE, by Ralph Raunds.

BERNALILLO'S WATER AND SEWER SYSTEMS, by Keith Wagan.

CITY-COUNTY CONSOLIDATION, by Bruce Harder.

REVENUE ESTIMATING OF OREGON'S PERSONAL AND CORPORATE INCOME TAX, by Robert Lund.

TRANSPORTATION NEEDS IN CHEY-ENNE'S MODEL NEIGHBORHOODS, by Kathryn Krieger.

SOIL DATA FOR LAND-USE PLAN-NING, by Rex Burns.

MOUNTAIN GROWTH AND DEVELOP-MENT—JEFFERSON COUNTY, by Elizabeth Lasinski.

MONTANA COMMUNITY BETTER-MENT CONTEST, by Randy Swartaut.

A SURVEY OF RETAIL BUYING HABITS, by Haward Heinicke.

ALBUQUERQUE GOALS PROGRAM, by Rabert M. Jones.

AQUACULTURAL POSSIBILITIES IN KEAUKAHA, by Frances Liu.

INFORMATIONAL NEEDS OF SMALL BUSINESSMEN IN THE CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT OF HILO, HAWAII, by Lloyd Matsunami.

DENVER CONCENTRATED EMPLOY-MENT PROGRAM SERVICE DELIVERY SYSTEM, by Daniel Kagan.

OREGON'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 1970, by William Beebe.

PUEBLO PLANS FOR THE FUTURE, by Dana Heuchemet.

NEW INDUSTRY AND CLARK COUNTY, by Jerald Pawell.

COUNCILS OF GOVERNMENTS: WHICH WAY THE FUTURE?, by Bruce Harder.

PROPOSED TRAMWAY ANALYSIS FOR THE PORT OF CASCADE LOCKS, by Wilbur Cander, Larry McCallum, and Martan Michelsan.

HEALTH SCIENCES INFORMA-TION NETWORK. A folder prepared far the WICHE Mountain States Regional Medical Pragram, Wyaming.

WYOMING HEALTH PROFILE, UPDATED SUPPLEMENT. WICHE Mountain States Regional Medical Pragram, Wyaming. CASSETTES FOR CARDIAC CARE. A falder prepared far the Coranary Care Training Pragram of the WICHE Mauntain States Regianal Medical Pragram, Mantana.

ECG FUNDAMENTALS FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF ARRHYTHMIAS. The annauncement af twa caurses offered by the Coranary Care Training Program af the WICHE Mauntain States Regional Medical Pragram, Mantana.

CORONARY CARE TRAINING FOR PHYSICIANS—PHASE II. The annauncement of two training courses affered by the Coronary Care Training Pragram of the WICHE Mauntain States Regional Medical Program, Mantana.

ECG MONITORING FOR THE AN-ESTHESIOLOGIST. The annauncement af a three-day sympasium affered by the Caranary Care Training Pragram af the Mauntain States Regianal Medical Pragram, Mantana.

CORONARY CARE SKI WEEKEND. The announcement of a course offered by the Coronary Care Training Pragram of the WICHE Mountain States Regional Medical Program, Mantana.

III. REGIONAL PRO-GRAMS—MENTAL HEALTH AND RE-LATED AREAS

IMPROVING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ON WESTERN CAMPUSES: SALARY DATA FOR CAMPUS MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS IN THE WEST, MONOGRAPH NO. 1. James H. Banning and Lu Anne Aulepp.

IMPROVING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ON WESTERN CAMPUSES: STAFFING PATTERNS OF CAMPUS MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES IN THE WEST, MONOGRAPH NO. 2. James H. Banning and Lu Anne Aulepp.

IMPROVING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ON WESTERN CAMPUSES: PROGRAM ACTIVITIES AND STUDENT UTILIZATION OF CAMPUS MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES IN THE WEST, MONOGRAPH NO. 3. James H. Banning and Lu Anne Aulepp.

CAMPUS COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES. Lu Anne Aulepp, editar. A newsletter printed monthly during the academic year.

COMMUNITY COLLEGE MENTAL HEALTH WORKER PROGRAM. A folder describing this WICHE pragram.

SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR GENERAL EDUCATORS. A falder describing the objectives and methods af this WICHE pragram.

SUMMER WORK-STUDY PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH AND RELATED AREAS. A falder describing the pragram and listing participating schaals.

WESTERN GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY. The results af a survey performed by WICHE's Mental Health Manpawer Office.

MENTAL HEALTH MANPOWER IN THE WEST. A general averview of mental health manpower characteristics presented by WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

HAWAII MENTAL HEALTH MAN-POWER STUDY 1970. Jahn J. Blaylack. Published by WICHE's Mental Health Manpawer Office.

COLORADO MENTAL HEALTH MANPOWER: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY. Rabert B. Abelsan. Published by WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

COLORADO MENTAL RETARDATION MANPOWER: SURVEY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS 1970. Rabert J. Stephens, et al. Published by WICHE's Mental Health Manpawer Office.

publications continued

WESTERN GRADUATE PRO-GRAMS IN SOCIAL WORK. The results of a survey performed by WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMMING FOR INFANTS WITH KNOWN OR SUSPECTED CEREBRAL DYSFUNCTION, edited by Gene Hensley and Virginia W. Patterson. \$1.00.

MENTAL RETARDATION MAN-POWER IN THE WEST. A brief description of selected characteristics of 5,143 people working in state facilities for the mentally retarded in nine western states. Prepared by WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

SELECTIVE MANPOWER DIMENSIONS IN THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE: A PRELIMINARY SURVEY. Marshall Fels. Published by WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

A SURVEY AND STUDY 1969-1970. A survey and study of Idaho Mental Health workers performed jointly by the Idaho Division of Mental Health and WICHE's Mental Health Manpower Office.

MASTER'S DEGREE PSYCHOLO-GISTS. The report of a conference co-sponsored by WICHE and the American Psychological Association.

ACCOUNTING GUIDELINES FOR MENTAL HEALTH CENTERS AND RELATED FACILITIES. Prepared by David L. Salsbery, CPA, and edited by Paul M. McCullough.

ELEVENTH ANNUAL TRAINING INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHIATRIST-TEACHERS OF PRACTICING PHYSICIANS 1971: INNOVATIVE STRATEGIES FOR CONTINUING

EDUCATION AND THE PHYSI-CIAN'S EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING. Raymond Feldman, editor.

UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION FOR REHABILITATION AND OTHER HELPING SERVICES. The final report of this WICHE program that operated from 1965 through June 1971. (Limited distribution.)

CORRECTIONS PROGRAM: A REGIONAL APPROACH TO TRAINING. A folder describing this WICHE program and its two projects.

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR COR-RECTIONS, ADMINISTRATIVE STUDY. A folder describing the methods and objectives of a regional approach to management training in the justice system.

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR COR-RECTIONS, ADMINISTRATIVE STUDY. A management training design and program guide. Bruce J. Martin, editor.

NATIONWIDE EDUCATION PRO-GRAMS IN CORRECTIONS. A folder describing the methods and objectives of this Corrections Program project.

PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION IN THE 1970s. A report of a program in continuing education for deans and faculties of Graduate Schools of Social Work. Charles W. McCann, editor. (Limited distribution.)

IV. NATIONAL CENTER FOR HIGHER EDUCATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Most of the publications of this WICHE division are available on a fiscal year annual subscription. The publications marked with a single asterisk below are part of the 1970-

71 subscription; those marked with a double asterisk are a part of the 1971-72 subscription. Single subscription, \$15. Five subscriptions all mailed to the same address, \$30. Ten subscriptions all mailed to the same address, \$40. All publications listed below are available without subscription at the prices noted.

*INVENTORY OF EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES AND ACTIVITIES, PRELIMINARY FIELD REVIEW EDITION, TECHNICAL REPORT 15. Robert A. Huff. \$1.00.

THE RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL 1 (RRPM-1): AN OVERVIEW, TECHNICAL REPORT 16. Warren W. Gulko. (Out of Print.) (See Technical Reports 19-23 below.)

**NCHEMS Newsletter. A newsletter reporting technical and professional news about this WICHE division.

**HIGHER EDUCATION FACILI-TIES PLANNING AND MANAGE-MENT MANUALS, TECHNICAL REPORTS 17-1 THROUGH 17-7. Harold L. Dahnke, et al. Manual 1, An Overview. Manual 2, Classroom and Class Laboratory Facilities. Manual 3, Office and Research Facilities. Manual 4, Academic Support Facilities. Manual 5, General Support Facilities. Manual 6, Program Planning and Analysis: The Basis for Institutional and Statewide Facilities Planning, Manual 7, Reference Guide. Sold as a set only. \$7.50.

**HIGHER EDUCATION FACUL-TY AND STAFF ASSIGNMENT CLASSIFICATION MANUAL, PRE-LIMINARY DRAFT, TECHNICAL REPORT 18. W. John Minter. (Out of print.) The final edition of this publication under the title A MAN-UAL FOR MANPOWER AC-COUNTING IN HIGHER EDUCA-TION will be published and distributed by the National Center for Educational Statistics, U.S. Office of Education, in 1972.

**HIGHER EDUCATION MAN-AGEMENT. A periodical designed to discuss issues related to higher education management.

DATA COMPARABILITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION. Ben Lawrence, et al. (Limited distribution.)

**A RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): AN INTRODUCTION TO THE MODEL, TECHNICAL REPORT 19. Warren W. Gulko and K. M. Hussain. \$5.00 (See note under TECHNICAL REPORT 23.)

A RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): GUIDE FOR THE PROJECT MANAGER, TECHNICAL REPORT 20. K. M. Hussain. \$5.00.

A RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): REPORT ON THE PILOT STUDIES, TECHNICAL REPORT 21. K. M. Hussain and James S. Martin, editors. \$5.00.

A RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): INPUT SPECIFICATIONS, TECHNICAL REPORT 23. Michael J. Haight, et al. \$5.00.

NOTE: RRPM-1 Packet 1 consists of two copies each of the four publications listed immediately above. The cost of Packet 1 is \$30.00. When ordering please specify RRPM-1 Packet 1.

RRPM-1 Packet 2 consists of A RE-SOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): PROGRAMMER'S MANUAL, TECHNICAL REPORT 22, and a tape of RRPM-1 computer programs. The version of RRPM-1 released in December 1971 (RRPM-1.3) was the general model which was designed for large universities. Other specialized versions will become available as follows: Community College (RRPM-1.4), January 30,

1972. Four-year Public College (RRPM-1.5), March 1, 1972. Private College (RRPM-1.6), June 1, 1972. To order, please write or call for special RRPM-1 Packet 2 order blank covering complete tape specifications. \$150.00.

**FACULTY ACTIVITY ANAL-YSIS: OVERVIEW AND MAJOR ISSUES, TECHNICAL REPORT 24. Leonard C. Romney. \$1.00.

**STUDENT FLOW MODELS: A REVIEW AND CONCEPTUALIZA-TION, PRELIMINARY FIELD RE-VIEW EDITION, TECHNICAL RE-PORT 25. C. C. Lovell, \$1.00.

STATEWIDE PLANNING FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION: ISSUES AND DESIGN. Lyman A. Glenny and George B. Weathersby, editors. \$3.50.

**COST FINDING PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES: PRELIMIN-ARY FIELD REVIEW EDITION: TECHNICAL REPORT 26. Gordon Ziemer, et al. \$2.00.

A RESOURCE ALLOCATION AND PLANNING MODEL FOR HIGHER EDUCATION. Robert A. Wallhaus. (Limited distribution.)

PROGRAM CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURE, PRELIMINARY DRAFT. Warren W. Gulko. (Limited distribution.)

GENERAL INSTITUTIONAL AS-SISTANCE: A SCHEME THAT DE-PENDS ON THE EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS OF THE STATES AND THE ATTENDANCE CHOICE OF STUDENTS. Wayne Kirschling and Rudy Postweiler. (Limited distribution.)

A SYNOPSIS OF A TECHNICAL PAPER ENTITLED GENERAL INSTITUTIONAL ASSISTANCE: A SCHEME THAT DEPENDS ON THE EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS OF THE STATES AND THE ATTENDANCE CHOICE OF STUDENTS. Wayne Kirschling and Rudy Postweiler. (Limited distribution.)

WICHE DEPOSITORY LIBRARIES

Library Periodicals University of Alaska Library College, Alaska 99701

Gifts and Exchanges University of Arizona Library Tucson, Arizona 85721

Documents General Library University of California Berkeley, California 84720

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Documents Division Librarian Norlin Library University of Colorado Boulder, Colorado 80302

University of Hawaii Library 2550 The Mall Honolulu, Hawaii 96822

University of Idaho Library Moscow, Idaho 83843

Monroe C. Gutman Library Harvard University Appian Way Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

University of Montana Library Missoula, Montana 59801

Government Publications Dept. University of Nevada Library Reno, Nevada 89501

Government Publications Division University of New Mexico Library Albuquerque, New Mexico 87106

Documents and Serial Section Teachers College Library 525 West 120th Street New York, New York 10027

University of Oregon Library Attn: Acquisitions Librarian Eugene, Oregon 97403

Serials Order Department University of Utah Library Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

General Reference Section University of Washington Library Seattle, Washington 98105

University of Wyoming Library Laramie, Wyoming 82070

The WICHE staff is a unique cadre of highly trained individuals. These men and women are recognized experts in such fields as medicine, psychiatry, higher education management, nursing, and others. Furthermore, each has that special touch and technique, so necessary for the guidance of group action—an indispensable quality for interstate cooperation.

The 96 professional WICHE staffers are located in the central office in Boulder, Colorado, and in the five offices of the Regional Medical Program in Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming.

These men and women are the implementors of WICHE programming.

In addition to the professional staff, special note should be taken of the dedicated and very able members of the WICHE supporting staff. They are the secretaries, clerks, typists, mailroom personnel, and others, who also lend their talents to improve interstate cooperation in the West.

WICHE: Staff As of January, 1972

ADMINISTRATION

- Robert H. Kroepsch, Ed.D., Executive Director
- Bob L. Brown, B.S., Personnel Director
- Jean Davis, Administrative Assistant to the Executive Director
- Grant A. Duncan, Graphic Artist Lee E. Gladish, B.A., Publications Specialist
- **Lawnie D. Gold,** Manager of Printing and Duplicating
- Marilynn R. Hajek, B.S., Accounting Manager
- W. Wray MacLeod, Manager of Purchasing and Physical Plant
- **Donald E. Morrow, B.A.,** Accounting/ Auditing Specialist
- John S. Segal, M.L.S., Librarian John C. Staley, B.S., Administrative Services Officer
- Gerald S. Volgenau, M.S., Public Information Officer

DIVISION OF GENERAL REGIONAL PROGRAMS

- **Kevin P. Bunnell, Ed.D.,** Associate Director, WICHE, and Director, Division of General Regional Programs
- Robert A. Altman, Ph.D., Director, Special Higher Education Programs
- Jeanne S. Berthold, Ph.D., Director, Regional Program for Nursing Research and Development
- Marie F. Branch, M.A., Project Director, Faculty Development to Meet Minority Needs Program
- Jon R. Bunnell, B.S., Staff Assistant, Nursing Programs
- Carolyn M. Byerly, B.S., Staff Assistant, Special Higher Education Programs
- Lee Cheaney, B.A., Staff Associate, Resources Development Internship Program
- Terry A. Cline, M.A., Staff Associate, Rocky Mountain Community College Consortium

- Jo Eleanor Elliott, A.M., Director, Nursing Program
- Peter Hiatt, Ph.D., Director, Continuing Education Program for Library Personnel
- Robert S. Hullinghorst, B.A., Director, Resources Development Internship Program
- Sally Lazar, M.S., Project Director, Psychiatric Nursing Project
- Patricia Locke, B.A., Director, Minority Student Opportunity Program
- Paula R. Palmer, B.A., Staff Assistant, General Regional Programs
- Virginia W. Patterson, B.A., Director, Student Exchange Programs
- Juereta Smith, M.A., Project Director, Nursing Curriculum Improvement Project

DIVISION OF MENTAL HEALTH AND RELATED AREAS

Robert L. Stubblefield, M.D., Associate Director, WICHE, and Director, Division of Mental Health and Related Areas

LuAnne Aulepp, B.A., Staff Associate, Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses

Leonard M. Baca, M.A., Staff Associate, Special Education for the General Educator Program

James H. Banning, Ph.D., Director, Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses

Bernard L. Bloom, Ph.D., Consultant, Mental Health Programs

Stanley W. Boucher, M.S.W., Director, Mental Health Continuing Education Programs

James A. Bradshaw, Ed.D., Director, Special Education for the General Educator Program

Frank Dell'Apa, Ed.D., Director, Corrections Program

Bruce J. Martin, B.A., Project Director, Regional Institute for Corrections, Administrative Study

Richard Martinez, M.S.W., Director, Community College Mental Health Worker Program

Charles W. McCann, D.S.W., Consultant, Deans and Faculty of Schools of Social Work

Paul M. McCullough, Ph.D., Director, Western Conference on the Uses of Mental Health Data Program

Julia M. O'Rourke, Staff Assistant, Corrections Program

Paul H. Ries, M.P.H., Project Director, Nationwide Education Programs in Corrections

Alfred L. Tate, B.S., Staff Associate, Nationwide Education Programs in Corrections



Bob L. Brown Personnel Director

NATIONAL CENTER FOR HIGHER EDUCATION MANAGE-MENT SYSTEMS of WICHE

Ben Lawrence, Ph.D., Associate Director, WICHE, and Director, National Center for Higher Education Management Systems at WICHE

Joanne E. Arnold, Ph.D., Director of Communication

William J. Collard, M.S., Training and Implementation Program

Warren W. Gulko, Ph.D., Director, Development and Applications Program

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Leonard C. Romney, M.A., Staff Associate, Development and Applications Program

Karyn E. Smith, B.A., Staff Assistant James R. Topping, Ph.D., Staff Associate, Development and Applications Program

Robert A. Wallhaus, Ph.D., Director, Ford Research Unit

Paul Wing, M.S., Staff Associate, Ford Research Unit

Michael E. Young, B.S., Staff Associate, Training and Implementation Program

FIELD STAFF FOR MOUNTAIN STATES REGIONAL MEDICAL PROGRAM

REGIONAL OFFICE—Boise, Idaho John W. Gerdes, Ph.D., Acting Regional Director

Laura G. Larson, M.A., Staff AssociateC. Edgar Smith, Ph.D., Staff AssociateHelen Thomson, B.A., InformationSpecialist

IDAHO OFFICE—Boise

Fred O. Graeber, M.D., Sub-Regional Director

William J. Coffman, M.S., Staff Associate

Phoebe Lindsey, B.A., Staff Assistant Eileen K. Merrell, M.P.H., Staff Associate

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Esther R. Lantz, M.N., Staff Associate NEVADA OFFICE—Reno

J. B. Deisher, M.D., Sub-Regional Director

Louise P. Alcott, M.A., Staff Associate Wilma Fredericksen, Information Specialist

NEVADA OFFICE—Las Vegas

G. Norman Christensen, M.D., Coordinator for Continuing Education for the Health Professionals

Hugh Collett, M.D., Coordinator for Continuing Education for the Health Professionals

WYOMING OFFICE—Cheyenne Claude O. Grizzle, M.D., Sub-Regional Director

Virginia E. Black, B.S., Staff Associate Donald L. Erickson, M.P.H., Staff Associate

CORONARY CARE TRAINING PROGRAM—Missoula, Montana

Harold A. Braun, M.D., Program Director

Gerald Diettert, M.D., Consultant James E. Gouaux, M.D., Consultant Lillian LaCroix, B.S., Staff Associate CORONARY CARE TRAINING PROGRAM—Las Vegas, Nevada

Philip R. Akre, M.D., Consultant John A. Bowers, M.D., Consultant INHALATION THERAPY PRO-

JECT—Las Vegas, Nevada Richard Browning, M.D., Consultant Bonnie Perry, R.N., Consultant

public and private granting agencies

In the past 16 years, WICHE has received grant and contract commitments totaling more than \$24 million from public and private granting agencies for the support of a wide variety of regional programs which have contributed to the development of the 13 western states. Most of these agencies have made two or more grants to WICHE, thus underscoring a growing national interest in regional cooperation. In the last analysis, the people of the West are the ones who benefit from the investment of this risk capital, and on their behalf WICHE expresses appreciation to the organizations and agencies listed below.

Carnegie Corporation of New York The Commonwealth Fund, New York The Danforth Foundation, St. Louis, Mo. Easter Seal Research Foundation, Chicago ESSO Education Foundation, New York Max C. Fleischmann Foundation, Reno, Nev. The Ford Foundation, New York The Grant Foundation, Inc., New York National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. Jessie Smith Noyes Foundation, Inc., New York United Cerebral Palsy Research and Educational Foundation, Inc., New York W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, Mich. U.S. Department of Commerce **Economic Development Administration** U.S. Department of Justice

Office of Law Enforcement Assistance U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare Office of Education Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development **Public Health Service** Division of Chronic Diseases **Division of Community Health** Division of Nursing **Division of Regional Medical Programs** National Institute for Child Health and **Human Development** National Institutes of Health National Institute of Mental Health Rehabilitation Services Administration

councils, committees, advisory groups

Each year, the annual report has listed the names of those westerners who have contributed to WICHE's cooperative efforts. Last year, 14 pages were devoted to this purpose.

In 1971, more westerners than ever were involved in WICHE's programming. But in the interest of economy—and with deep regret—this feature has been omitted from this publication.

We hope that the professional growth that has resulted from this involvement—together with the personal satisfaction of working with colleagues across state lines—will suffice in lieu of public recognition and acknowledgment.

Without the contributions of these hundreds of westerners who give of their time, energy and wisdom, there would be no WICHE. To them, the people of the West. owe a huge debt of gratitude.



